



## DAY AND NIGHT SIGNAL

### Drew Marine Signal and Safety Australia Pty Ltd

Chemwatch: 65-6265

Version No: 4.1.1.1

Safety Data Sheet according to WHS and ADG requirements

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S.GHS.AUS.EN

## SECTION 1 IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE / MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY / UNDERTAKING

### Product Identifier

Product name	DAY AND NIGHT SIGNAL
Synonyms	Comet Day and Night Signal, Art.-No. 9131500, Pains Wessex Day and Night MK8, Item No: 9559700
Proper shipping name	SIGNAL DEVICES, HAND
Other means of identification	Not Available

### Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses	Use according to manufacturer's directions. Sea distress signal. Produces orange smoke and red flare. Housed in a rugged, corrosion water resistant case. For Day or Night use - only when rescue services are sighted.
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### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Registered company name	Drew Marine Signal and Safety Australia Pty Ltd	Drew Marine Signal and Safety Germany GmbH
Address	Suite 2, Level 11, 276 Flinders Street, Melbourne, Vic, 3000, Australia; PO Box 158, Collins Street West, Vic 8007 Australia	Vieländer Weg 147 Bremerhaven 27574 Germany
Telephone	+61 3 9650 1488	+49 471 3930
Fax	+ 613 9639 8811	+49 471 3932 10
Website	www.aurora-marine.com	www.signalandsafety.com
Email	info@aurora-marine.com	info@signalandsafety.com

### Emergency telephone number


Association / Organisation	Not Available	Consultant Lutz Harder GmbH
Emergency telephone numbers	+800 2436 2255	+49 178 433 7434
Other emergency telephone numbers	+61 3 9573 3112	CHEMWATCH: From within the US and CANADA: 1 877 715 9305 OR call +613 9573 3112. From outside the US and Canada: +800 2436 2255 (+800 CHEMCALL) or +61 3 9573 3112

## SECTION 2 HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### Classification of the substance or mixture

Poisons Schedule	Not Applicable
Classification <sup>[1]</sup>	Explosive Division 1.4
Legend:	1. Classified by Chemwatch; 2. Classification drawn from HSIS ; 3. Classification drawn from EC Directive 1272/2008 - Annex VI

### Label elements

GHS label elements	
SIGNAL WORD	<b>WARNING</b>

### Hazard statement(s)

H204	Fire or projection hazard.
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### Precautionary statement(s) Prevention

P210	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P250	Do not subject to grinding/shock/sources of friction.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P240	Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

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**Precautionary statement(s) Response**

<b>P370+P380</b>	In case of fire: Evacuate area.
<b>P372</b>	Explosion risk in case of fire.
<b>P374</b>	Fight fire with normal precautions from a reasonable distance.
<b>P373</b>	DO NOT fight fire when fire reaches explosives.

**Precautionary statement(s) Storage**

<b>P401</b>	Store according to local regulations for explosives.
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**Precautionary statement(s) Disposal**

<b>P501</b>	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulations.
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**SECTION 3 COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS****Substances**

See section below for composition of Mixtures

**Mixtures**

CAS No	%[weight]	Name
		device contains
		lighter composition, delay composition and ignition composition
		polytechnic materials of;
7757-79-1	30-60	<u>potassium nitrate</u>
7439-95-4	30-60	<u>magnesium</u>
10042-76-9	30-60	<u>strontium nitrate</u>
10022-31-8	30-60	<u>barium nitrate</u>
7429-90-5	5-10	<u>aluminium</u>
7778-74-7	1-5	<u>potassium perchlorate</u>
7704-34-9.	5-10	<u>sulfur</u>
		smoke composition of;
Not Available	30-60	dihydroxy anthrachinon
Not Available	10-30	milk sugar
3811-04-9	10-30	<u>potassium chlorate</u>

**SECTION 4 FIRST AID MEASURES****Description of first aid measures**

<b>Eye Contact</b>	<p>If this product comes in contact with eyes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Wash out immediately with water.</li> <li>▶ If irritation continues, seek medical attention.</li> <li>▶ Removal of contact lenses after an eye injury should only be undertaken by skilled personnel.</li> </ul>
<b>Skin Contact</b>	<p>If skin contact occurs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Immediately remove all contaminated clothing, including footwear.</li> <li>▶ Flush skin and hair with running water (and soap if available).</li> <li>▶ Seek medical attention in event of irritation.</li> </ul>
<b>Inhalation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ If fumes or combustion products are inhaled remove from contaminated area.</li> <li>▶ Lay patient down. Keep warm and rested.</li> <li>▶ Prosthesis such as false teeth, which may block airway, should be removed, where possible, prior to initiating first aid procedures.</li> <li>▶ Apply artificial respiration if not breathing, preferably with a demand valve resuscitator, bag-valve mask device, or pocket mask as trained. Perform CPR if necessary.</li> <li>▶ Transport to hospital, or doctor, without delay.</li> </ul>
<b>Ingestion</b>	<p>Not considered a normal route of entry.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ <b>If swallowed do NOT induce vomiting.</b></li> <li>▶ If vomiting occurs, lean patient forward or place on left side (head-down position, if possible) to maintain open airway and prevent aspiration.</li> <li>▶ Observe the patient carefully.</li> <li>▶ Never give liquid to a person showing signs of being sleepy or with reduced awareness; i.e. becoming unconscious.</li> <li>▶ Give water to rinse out mouth, then provide liquid slowly and as much as casualty can comfortably drink.</li> <li>▶ Seek medical advice.</li> </ul>

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Treat symptomatically.

**SECTION 5 FIREFIGHTING MEASURES****Extinguishing media**

**DANGER:** Deliver media remotely.

- ▶ For minor fires: Flooding quantities only.
- ▶ For large fires: **Do not attempt to extinguish.**

|Apply by mechanical means only.

### Special hazards arising from the substrate or mixture

<b>Fire Incompatibility</b>	Avoid contact with other chemicals.
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### Advice for firefighters

<b>Fire Fighting</b>	<p><b>WARNING: EXPLOSIVE MATERIALS / ARTICLES PRESENT!</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Evacuate all personnel and move upwind.</li> <li>▶ Prevent re-entry.</li> <li>▶ Alert Fire Brigade and tell them location and nature of hazard.</li> <li>▶ May detonate and burning material may be propelled from fire.</li> <li>▶ Wear full-body protective clothing with breathing apparatus.</li> <li>▶ Prevent, by any means available, spillage and fire effluent from entering drains and water courses.</li> <li>▶ Fight fire from safe distances and from protected locations.</li> <li>▶ Use flooding quantities of water.</li> <li>▶ <b>DO NOT</b> approach containers or packages suspected to be hot.</li> <li>▶ Cool any exposed containers not involved in fire from a protected location.</li> <li>▶ Equipment should be thoroughly decontaminated after use.</li> </ul> <p>Slight hazard when exposed to heat, flame and oxidisers.</p>
<b>Fire/Explosion Hazard</b>	<p>Division 1.4 Substances, mixtures and articles which present no significant hazard: substances, mixtures and articles which present only a small hazard in the event of ignition or initiation. The effects are largely confined to the package and no projection of fragments of appreciable size or range is to be expected. An external fire shall not cause virtually instantaneous explosion of almost the entire contents of the package.</p> <p>Compatibility Group G explosives are pyrotechnic substances, or article containing a pyrotechnic substances, or article containing both an explosive substance and an illuminating, incendiary, tear- or smoke-producing substance (other than a water-activated article or one containing white phosphorus, phosphides, a pyrophoric substance, a flammable liquid or gel, or hypergolic liquids).</p> <p>Combustible. Will burn if ignited. Combustion products include; carbon monoxide (CO) carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) other pyrolysis products typical of burning organic material</p>
<b>HAZCHEM</b>	E

## SECTION 6 ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

See section 8

### Environmental precautions

See section 12

### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

<b>Minor Spills</b>	<p><b>WARNING!: EXPLOSIVE.</b></p> <p>BLAST and/or PROJECTION and/or FIRE HAZARD</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Clean up all spills immediately.</li> <li>▶ Avoid inhalation of the material and avoid contact with eyes and skin.</li> <li>▶ Wear impervious gloves and safety glasses.</li> <li>▶ Remove all ignition sources.</li> <li>▶ Use spark-free tools when handling.</li> <li>▶ Sweep into non-sparking containers or barrels and moisten with water.</li> <li>▶ Place spilled material in clean, sealable, labelled container for disposal.</li> <li>▶ Flush area with large amounts of water.</li> </ul>
<b>Major Spills</b>	<p><b>WARNING!: EXPLOSIVE.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Clear area of personnel and move upwind.</li> <li>▶ Alert Fire Brigade and tell them location and nature of hazard.</li> <li>▶ May be violently or explosively reactive.</li> <li>▶ Wear full body protective clothing with breathing apparatus.</li> <li>▶ Consider evacuation (or protect in place).</li> <li>▶ In case of transport accident notify Police, Emergency Authority, Competent Explosives Authority or Manufacturer.</li> <li>▶ No smoking, naked lights, heat or ignition sources.</li> <li>▶ Increase ventilation.</li> <li>▶ Use extreme caution to prevent physical shock.</li> <li>▶ Use only spark-free shovels and explosion-proof equipment.</li> <li>▶ Collect recoverable material and segregate from spilled material.</li> <li>▶ Wash spill area with large quantities of water.</li> </ul>

Personal Protective Equipment advice is contained in Section 8 of the SDS.

## SECTION 7 HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Precautions for safe handling

<b>Safe handling</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Handle gently. Use good occupational work practice.</li> <li>▶ Observe manufacturer's storage and handling recommendations contained within this SDS.</li> <li>▶ Avoid all personal contact, including inhalation.</li> <li>▶ Avoid smoking, naked lights, heat or ignition sources.</li> <li>▶ Explosives must not be struck with metal implements.</li> <li>▶ Avoid mechanical and thermal shock and friction.</li> <li>▶ Use in a well ventilated area.</li> <li>▶ Avoid contact with incompatible materials.</li> <li>▶ <b>When handling DO NOT eat, drink or smoke.</b></li> <li>▶ Avoid physical damage to containers.</li> <li>▶ Always wash hands with soap and water after handling.</li> <li>▶ Work clothes should be laundered separately.</li> </ul>
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<b>Other information</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Store cases in a well ventilated magazine licenced for the appropriate Class, Division and Compatibility Group.</li> <li>▶ Rotate stock to prevent ageing. Use on FIFO (first in-first out) basis.</li> <li>▶ Observe manufacturer's storage and handling recommendations contained within this SDS.</li> <li>▶ Store in a cool place in original containers.</li> <li>▶ Keep containers securely sealed.</li> <li>▶ No smoking, naked lights, heat or ignition sources.</li> <li>▶ Store in an isolated area away from other materials.</li> <li>▶ Keep storage area free of debris, waste and combustibles.</li> <li>▶ Protect containers against physical damage.</li> <li>▶ Check regularly for spills and leaks</li> </ul> <p><b>NOTE:</b> If explosives need to be destroyed contact the Competent Authority.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Store away from incompatible materials.</li> </ul> <p>Keep out of reach of children.</p>
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### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

<b>Suitable container</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ All packaging for Class 1 Goods shall be in accordance with the requirements of the relevant Code for the transport of Dangerous Goods.</li> <li>▶ Class 1 is unique in that the type of packaging used frequently has a very decisive effect on the hazard and therefore on the assignment to a particular division</li> </ul>
<b>Storage incompatibility</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Avoid contact with other explosives, pyrotechnics, solvents, adhesives, paints, cleaners and unauthorized metals, plastics, packing equipment and materials.</li> <li>▶ Avoid contamination with acids, alkalis, reducing agents, amines and phosphorus.</li> <li>▶ Explosion hazard may follow contact with incompatible materials</li> </ul>

## SECTION 8 EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Control parameters

#### OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE LIMITS (OEL)

#### INGREDIENT DATA

Source	Ingredient	Material name	TWA	STEL	Peak	Notes
Australia Exposure Standards	magnesium	Fume (thermally generated) (respirable dust)	2 mg/m3	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Australia Exposure Standards	barium nitrate	Barium, soluble compounds (as Ba)	0.5 mg/m3	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Australia Exposure Standards	aluminium	Aluminium (metal dust) / Aluminium (welding fumes) (as Al) / Aluminium, pyro powders (as Al)	10 mg/m3 / 5 mg/m3	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Australia Exposure Standards	sulfur	Fume (thermally generated) (respirable dust)	2 mg/m3	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available


#### EMERGENCY LIMITS

Ingredient	Material name	TEEL-1	TEEL-2	TEEL-3
potassium nitrate	Potassium nitrate	0.074 mg/m3	0.82 mg/m3	600 mg/m3
magnesium	Magnesium	0.016 mg/m3	0.17 mg/m3	1 mg/m3
strontium nitrate	Strontium nitrate	0.2 mg/m3	2.2 mg/m3	370 mg/m3
barium nitrate	Barium nitrate	2.9 mg/m3	18 mg/m3	2100 mg/m3
aluminium	Aluminum	3 mg/m3	33 mg/m3	200 mg/m3
potassium perchlorate	Potassium perchlorate	23 mg/m3	250 mg/m3	1500 mg/m3
sulfur	Sulfur	2.8 mg/m3	31 mg/m3	190 mg/m3
potassium chlorate	Potassium chlorate	2.3 mg/m3	25 mg/m3	900 mg/m3

Ingredient	Original IDLH	Revised IDLH
potassium nitrate	Not Available	Not Available
magnesium	Not Available	Not Available
strontium nitrate	Not Available	Not Available
barium nitrate	1,100 mg/m3	50 mg/m3
aluminium	Not Available	Not Available
potassium perchlorate	Not Available	Not Available
sulfur	Not Available	Not Available
dihydroxy anthrachinon	Not Available	Not Available
milk sugar	Not Available	Not Available
potassium chlorate	Not Available	Not Available

### Exposure controls

<b>Appropriate engineering controls</b>	<p>Engineering controls for explosive articles are designed to reduce or eliminate fragmentation and/or blast effects either by suppression of the source of detonation or by protection at the exposed location, or both. Barricades, shields, contained detonation chambers, and "zero quantity-distance (Q-D)" magazines are examples of engineering controls.</p> <p>Engineering controls are designed and tested in a rigorous fashion. The construction of the engineering control must be carefully duplicated in field applications to assure it will function properly.</p> <p>It is thus imperative that engineering controls be built exactly in accordance with the design package, and that they be used only for the articles (e.g.munitions) for which they are authorised.</p>
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<b>Personal protection</b>	
<b>Eye and face protection</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Safety glasses with side shields</li> <li>▶ Chemical goggles</li> </ul>
<b>Skin protection</b>	See Hand protection below
<b>Hands/feet protection</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Wear chemical protective gloves, e.g. PVC.</li> <li>▶ Wear safety footwear or safety gumboots, e.g. Rubber</li> </ul>
<b>Body protection</b>	See Other protection below
<b>Other protection</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Fire resistant/ heat resistant gloves where practical, otherwise</li> <li>▶ Heavy-duty chemically resistant gloves capable of providing short-term protection against spontaneous ignition.</li> <li>▶ Safety footwear</li> </ul> Hard hat  Ear Protection.
<b>Thermal hazards</b>	Not Available

**Respiratory protection**

Respiratory protection not normally required due to the physical form of the product.

**SECTION 9 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES****Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<b>Appearance</b>	Steel tube with orange outer casing pressed with black/grey polytechnical ingredients, contains ignitor and a grip.		
<b>Physical state</b>	Manufactured	<b>Relative density (Water = 1)</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Odour</b>	Not Available	<b>Partition coefficient n-octanol / water</b>	Not Available
<b>Odour threshold</b>	Not Available	<b>Auto-ignition temperature (°C)</b>	>160
<b>pH (as supplied)</b>	Not Applicable	<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	Not Available
<b>Melting point / freezing point (°C)</b>	Not Applicable	<b>Viscosity (cSt)</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Initial boiling point and boiling range (°C)</b>	Not Applicable	<b>Molecular weight (g/mol)</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Flash point (°C)</b>	160	<b>Taste</b>	Not Available
<b>Evaporation rate</b>	Not Applicable	<b>Explosive properties</b>	Not Available
<b>Flammability</b>	Not Applicable	<b>Oxidising properties</b>	Not Available
<b>Upper Explosive Limit (%)</b>	Not Available	<b>Surface Tension (dyn/cm or mN/m)</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Lower Explosive Limit (%)</b>	Not Available	<b>Volatile Component (%vol)</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Vapour pressure (kPa)</b>	Not Applicable	<b>Gas group</b>	Not Available
<b>Solubility in water (g/L)</b>	Immiscible	<b>pH as a solution (1%)</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Vapour density (Air = 1)</b>	Not Applicable	<b>VOC g/L</b>	Not Available

**SECTION 10 STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

<b>Reactivity</b>	See section 7
<b>Chemical stability</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Presence of shock and friction</li> <li>▶ Presence of heat source and ignition source</li> <li>▶ Product is considered stable under normal handling conditions.</li> <li>▶ Stable under normal storage conditions.</li> <li>▶ Hazardous polymerization will not occur.</li> </ul> Avoid contact with other chemicals.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b>	See section 7
<b>Conditions to avoid</b>	See section 7
<b>Incompatible materials</b>	See section 7
<b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>	See section 5

**SECTION 11 TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Information on toxicological effects**

<b>Inhaled</b>	Not normally a hazard due to physical form of product. Inhalation of vapour is more likely at higher than normal temperatures. The vapour is discomforting
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<b>Ingestion</b>	Not normally a hazard due to physical form of product.
<b>Skin Contact</b>	Not normally a hazard due to physical form of product. The vapour is discomforting
<b>Eye</b>	Not normally a hazard due to physical form of product. The vapour is discomforting
<b>Chronic</b>	► Generally not applicable.

DAY AND NIGHT SIGNAL	TOXICITY	IRRITATION
	Not Available	Not Available
potassium nitrate	TOXICITY	IRRITATION
	dermal (rat) LD50: >5000 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup> Oral (rat) LD50: >2000 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup>	Nil reported
magnesium	TOXICITY	IRRITATION
	Oral (rat) LD50: >2000 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup>	Nil reported [Manufacturer]
strontium nitrate	TOXICITY	IRRITATION
	Oral (rat) LD50: 1892 mg/kg <sup>[2]</sup>	Nil reported
barium nitrate	TOXICITY	IRRITATION
	Oral (rat) LD50: 355 mg/kg <sup>[2]</sup>	Eye (rabbit): 100 mg/24h - moderate Skin (rabbit): 500 mg/24h - mild
aluminium	TOXICITY	IRRITATION
	Oral (rat) LD50: >2000 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup>	Not Available
potassium perchlorate	TOXICITY	IRRITATION
	Not Available	Not Available
sulfur	TOXICITY	IRRITATION
	dermal (rat) LD50: >2000 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup> Inhalation (rat) LC50: >5.43 mg/L/4hr <sup>[1]</sup> Oral (rat) LD50: >2000 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup>	Eye (human): 8 ppm irritant
potassium chlorate	TOXICITY	IRRITATION
	dermal (rat) LD50: >2000 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup> Oral (rat) LD50: 1870 mg/kg <sup>[2]</sup>	Nil reported

**Legend:** 1. Value obtained from Europe ECHA Registered Substances - Acute toxicity 2.\* Value obtained from manufacturer's SDS. Unless otherwise specified data extracted from RTECS - Register of Toxic Effect of chemical Substances

<b>STRONTIUM NITRATE</b>	Asthma-like symptoms may continue for months or even years after exposure to the material ceases. This may be due to a non-allergenic condition known as reactive airways dysfunction syndrome (RADS) which can occur following exposure to high levels of highly irritating compound. Key criteria for the diagnosis of RADS include the absence of preceding respiratory disease, in a non-atopic individual, with abrupt onset of persistent asthma-like symptoms within minutes to hours of a documented exposure to the irritant. A reversible airflow pattern, on spirometry, with the presence of moderate to severe bronchial hyperreactivity on methacholine challenge testing and the lack of minimal lymphocytic inflammation, without eosinophilia, have also been included in the criteria for diagnosis of RADS. RADS (or asthma) following an irritating inhalation is an infrequent disorder with rates related to the concentration of and duration of exposure to the irritating substance. Industrial bronchitis, on the other hand, is a disorder that occurs as result of exposure due to high concentrations of irritating substance (often particulate in nature) and is completely reversible after exposure ceases. The disorder is characterised by dyspnea, cough and mucus production.
<b>BARIUM NITRATE</b>	The material may produce moderate eye irritation leading to inflammation. Repeated or prolonged exposure to irritants may produce conjunctivitis. The material may cause skin irritation after prolonged or repeated exposure and may produce on contact skin redness, swelling, the production of vesicles, scaling and thickening of the skin.
<b>ALUMINIUM &amp; POTASSIUM PERCHLORATE</b>	No significant acute toxicological data identified in literature search.

<b>Acute Toxicity</b>	☐	<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	☐
<b>Skin Irritation/Corrosion</b>	☐	<b>Reproductivity</b>	☐
<b>Serious Eye Damage/Irritation</b>	☐	<b>STOT - Single Exposure</b>	☐
<b>Respiratory or Skin sensitisation</b>	☐	<b>STOT - Repeated Exposure</b>	☐
<b>Mutagenicity</b>	☐	<b>Aspiration Hazard</b>	☐

**Legend:** ☐ – Data available but does not fill the criteria for classification

✔ – Data required to make classification available

⊘ – Data Not Available to make classification

## SECTION 12 ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Toxicity

Ingredient	Endpoint	Test Duration (hr)	Species	Value	Source
potassium nitrate	LC50	96	Fish	22.5mg/L	4
potassium nitrate	EC50	48	Crustacea	490mg/L	2
potassium nitrate	EC50	96	Algae or other aquatic plants	1181.887mg/L	3
potassium nitrate	EC50	96	Crustacea	39mg/L	2
potassium nitrate	NOEC	96	Fish	98.9mg/L	2
magnesium	LC50	96	Fish	541mg/L	2
magnesium	EC50	48	Crustacea	344mg/L	2
magnesium	EC50	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	>12mg/L	2
magnesium	EC50	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	>12mg/L	2
magnesium	NOEC	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	>=12mg/L	2
strontium nitrate	LC50	96	Fish	>40.3mg/L	2
strontium nitrate	EC50	48	Crustacea	94mg/L	2
strontium nitrate	EC50	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	>43.3mg/L	2
strontium nitrate	EC50	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	>43.3mg/L	2
strontium nitrate	NOEC	480	Algae or other aquatic plants	15mg/L	2
barium nitrate	LC50	96	Fish	>3.5mg/L	2
barium nitrate	EC50	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	>1.92mg/L	2
barium nitrate	EC50	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	>34.31mg/L	2
barium nitrate	NOEC	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	>=1.92mg/L	2
aluminium	LC50	96	Fish	0.078-0.108mg/L	2
aluminium	EC50	48	Crustacea	0.7364mg/L	2
aluminium	EC50	96	Algae or other aquatic plants	0.0054mg/L	2
aluminium	BCF	360	Algae or other aquatic plants	9mg/L	4
aluminium	EC50	120	Fish	0.000051mg/L	5
aluminium	NOEC	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	>=0.004mg/L	2
potassium perchlorate	EC10	24	Algae or other aquatic plants	>1000mg/L	4
sulfur	LC50	96	Fish	<14mg/L	4
sulfur	EC50	48	Crustacea	>0.005mg/L	2
sulfur	EC50	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	290mg/L	2
sulfur	EC50	120	Algae or other aquatic plants	10.14mg/L	2
sulfur	NOEC	504	Crustacea	>0.0025mg/L	2
potassium chlorate	LC50	96	Fish	1.71819mg/L	3
potassium chlorate	EC50	48	Crustacea	>1000mg/L	2
potassium chlorate	EC50	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	1.9mg/L	4
potassium chlorate	EC50	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	1.9mg/L	2
potassium chlorate	NOEC	72	Algae or other aquatic plants	<0.5mg/L	4

#### Legend:

Extracted from 1. IUCLID Toxicity Data 2. Europe ECHA Registered Substances - Ecotoxicological Information - Aquatic Toxicity 3. EPIWIN Suite V3.12 - Aquatic Toxicity Data (Estimated) 4. US EPA, Ecotox database - Aquatic Toxicity Data 5. ECETOC Aquatic Hazard Assessment Data 6. NITE (Japan) - Bioconcentration Data 7. METI (Japan) - Bioconcentration Data 8. Vendor Data

### Persistence and degradability

Ingredient	Persistence: Water/Soil	Persistence: Air
potassium nitrate	LOW	LOW
sulfur	LOW	LOW
potassium chlorate	HIGH	HIGH

### Bioaccumulative potential

Ingredient	Bioaccumulation
potassium nitrate	LOW (LogKOW = 0.209)
sulfur	LOW (LogKOW = 0.229)
potassium chlorate	LOW (LogKOW = -4.6296)

### Mobility in soil

Ingredient	Mobility
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Continued...

potassium nitrate	LOW (KOC = 14.3)
sulfur	LOW (KOC = 14.3)
potassium chlorate	LOW (KOC = 35.04)


## SECTION 13 DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### Waste treatment methods

<b>Product / Packaging disposal</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Explosives must not be thrown away, buried, discarded or placed with garbage.</li> <li>▶ Explosives which are surplus, deteriorated or considered unsafe for transport, storage or use shall be destroyed and the statutory authorities shall be notified.</li> <li>▶ This material may be disposed of by burning or detonation but the operation may only be performed under the control of a person trained in the safe destruction of explosives.</li> </ul> <p>Refer to local Waste Disposal Authority and supplier for suitable disposal procedure.</p>
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## SECTION 14 TRANSPORT INFORMATION

### Labels Required

	
<b>Marine Pollutant</b>	NO
<b>HAZCHEM</b>	E

### Land transport (ADG)

<b>UN number</b>	0191				
<b>UN proper shipping name</b>	SIGNAL DEVICES, HAND				
<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">Class</td> <td>1.4G</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">Subrisk</td> <td>Not Applicable</td> </tr> </table>	Class	1.4G	Subrisk	Not Applicable
Class	1.4G				
Subrisk	Not Applicable				
<b>Packing group</b>	Not Applicable				
<b>Environmental hazard</b>	Not Applicable				
<b>Special precautions for user</b>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">Special provisions</td> <td>Not Applicable</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">Limited quantity</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </table>	Special provisions	Not Applicable	Limited quantity	0
Special provisions	Not Applicable				
Limited quantity	0				

### Air transport (ICAO-IATA / DGR)

<b>UN number</b>	0191														
<b>UN proper shipping name</b>	Signal devices, hand														
<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">ICAO/IATA Class</td> <td>1.4G</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">ICAO / IATA Subrisk</td> <td>Not Applicable</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">ERG Code</td> <td>1L</td> </tr> </table>	ICAO/IATA Class	1.4G	ICAO / IATA Subrisk	Not Applicable	ERG Code	1L								
ICAO/IATA Class	1.4G														
ICAO / IATA Subrisk	Not Applicable														
ERG Code	1L														
<b>Packing group</b>	Not Applicable														
<b>Environmental hazard</b>	Not Applicable														
<b>Special precautions for user</b>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">Special provisions</td> <td>Not Applicable</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">Cargo Only Packing Instructions</td> <td>135</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">Cargo Only Maximum Qty / Pack</td> <td>75 kg</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">Passenger and Cargo Packing Instructions</td> <td>Forbidden</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">Passenger and Cargo Maximum Qty / Pack</td> <td>Forbidden</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">Passenger and Cargo Limited Quantity Packing Instructions</td> <td>Forbidden</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">Passenger and Cargo Limited Maximum Qty / Pack</td> <td>Forbidden</td> </tr> </table>	Special provisions	Not Applicable	Cargo Only Packing Instructions	135	Cargo Only Maximum Qty / Pack	75 kg	Passenger and Cargo Packing Instructions	Forbidden	Passenger and Cargo Maximum Qty / Pack	Forbidden	Passenger and Cargo Limited Quantity Packing Instructions	Forbidden	Passenger and Cargo Limited Maximum Qty / Pack	Forbidden
Special provisions	Not Applicable														
Cargo Only Packing Instructions	135														
Cargo Only Maximum Qty / Pack	75 kg														
Passenger and Cargo Packing Instructions	Forbidden														
Passenger and Cargo Maximum Qty / Pack	Forbidden														
Passenger and Cargo Limited Quantity Packing Instructions	Forbidden														
Passenger and Cargo Limited Maximum Qty / Pack	Forbidden														

### Sea transport (IMDG-Code / GGVSee)

<b>UN number</b>	0191				
<b>UN proper shipping name</b>	SIGNAL DEVICES, HAND				
<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">IMDG Class</td> <td>1.4G</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 10px;">IMDG Subrisk</td> <td>Not Applicable</td> </tr> </table>	IMDG Class	1.4G	IMDG Subrisk	Not Applicable
IMDG Class	1.4G				
IMDG Subrisk	Not Applicable				
<b>Packing group</b>	Not Applicable				
<b>Environmental hazard</b>	Not Applicable				



<b>Special precautions for user</b>	EMS Number	F-B, S-X
	Special provisions	Not Applicable
	Limited Quantities	0

**Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC code**

Not Applicable

**SECTION 15 REGULATORY INFORMATION****Safety, health and environmental regulations / legislation specific for the substance or mixture****POTASSIUM NITRATE(7757-79-1) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS**

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

**MAGNESIUM(7439-95-4) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS**

Australia Exposure Standards

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) - Agents Classified by the IARC Monographs

**STRONTIUM NITRATE(10042-76-9) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS**

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

**BARIUM NITRATE(10022-31-8) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS**

Australia Exposure Standards

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

**ALUMINIUM(7429-90-5) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS**

Australia Exposure Standards

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) - Agents Classified by the IARC Monographs

**POTASSIUM PERCHLORATE(7778-74-7) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS**

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

**SULFUR(7704-34-9.) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS**

Australia Exposure Standards

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) - Agents Classified by the IARC Monographs

**POTASSIUM CHLORATE(3811-04-9) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS**

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

National Inventory	Status
Australia - AICS	Y
Canada - DSL	Y
Canada - NDSL	N (strontium nitrate; sulfur; barium nitrate; magnesium; aluminium; potassium chlorate; potassium perchlorate; potassium nitrate)
China - IECSC	N (potassium chlorate)
Europe - EINEC / ELINCS / NLP	Y
Japan - ENCS	N (sulfur; magnesium; aluminium)
Korea - KECI	Y
New Zealand - NZIoC	Y
Philippines - PICCS	Y
USA - TSCA	Y
<b>Legend:</b>	Y = All ingredients are on the inventory N = Not determined or one or more ingredients are not on the inventory and are not exempt from listing(see specific ingredients in brackets)

**SECTION 16 OTHER INFORMATION****Other information****Ingredients with multiple cas numbers**

Name	CAS No
strontium nitrate	10042-76-9, 13470-05-8
barium nitrate	10022-31-8, 34053-87-7
aluminium	7429-90-5, 91728-14-2

Classification of the preparation and its individual components has drawn on official and authoritative sources as well as independent review by the Chemwatch Classification committee using available literature references.

A list of reference resources used to assist the committee may be found at:

[www.chemwatch.net](http://www.chemwatch.net)

**DAY AND NIGHT SIGNAL**

The SDS is a Hazard Communication tool and should be used to assist in the Risk Assessment. Many factors determine whether the reported Hazards are Risks in the workplace or other settings. Risks may be determined by reference to Exposures Scenarios. Scale of use, frequency of use and current or available engineering controls must be considered.